

On Governance & Corruption

Висновки з міжнародного досвіду і фактів щодо, наслідки для України

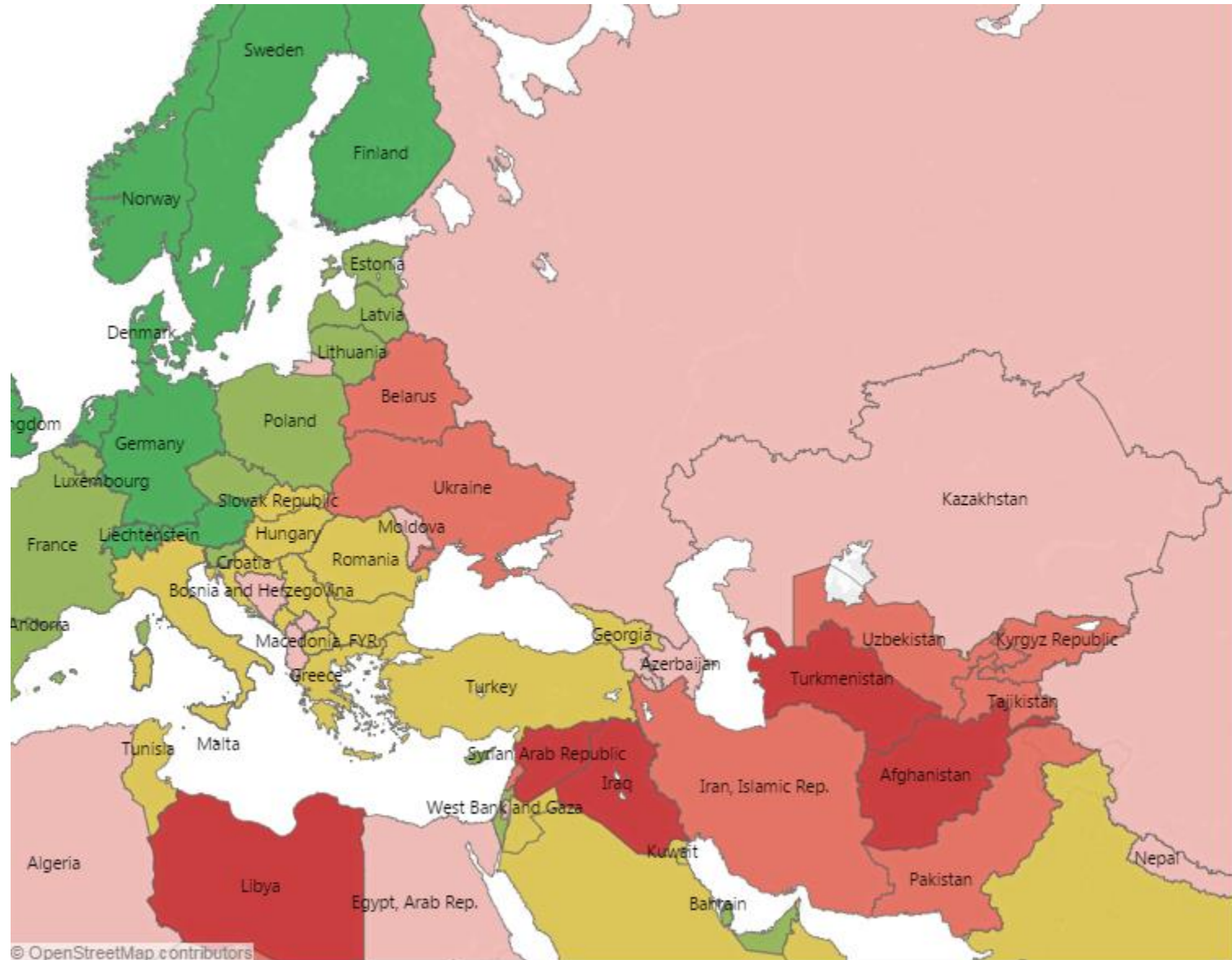
**Даніель Кауфман, президент Інституту
управління природними ресурсами (Daniel
Kafumann, President & CEO, NRGi)**

Презентація -- Одеса, Україна
Concluding Panel, Odesa, Ukraine
6 грудня 2015 – December 6th

2014 Voice and Accountability from WGI



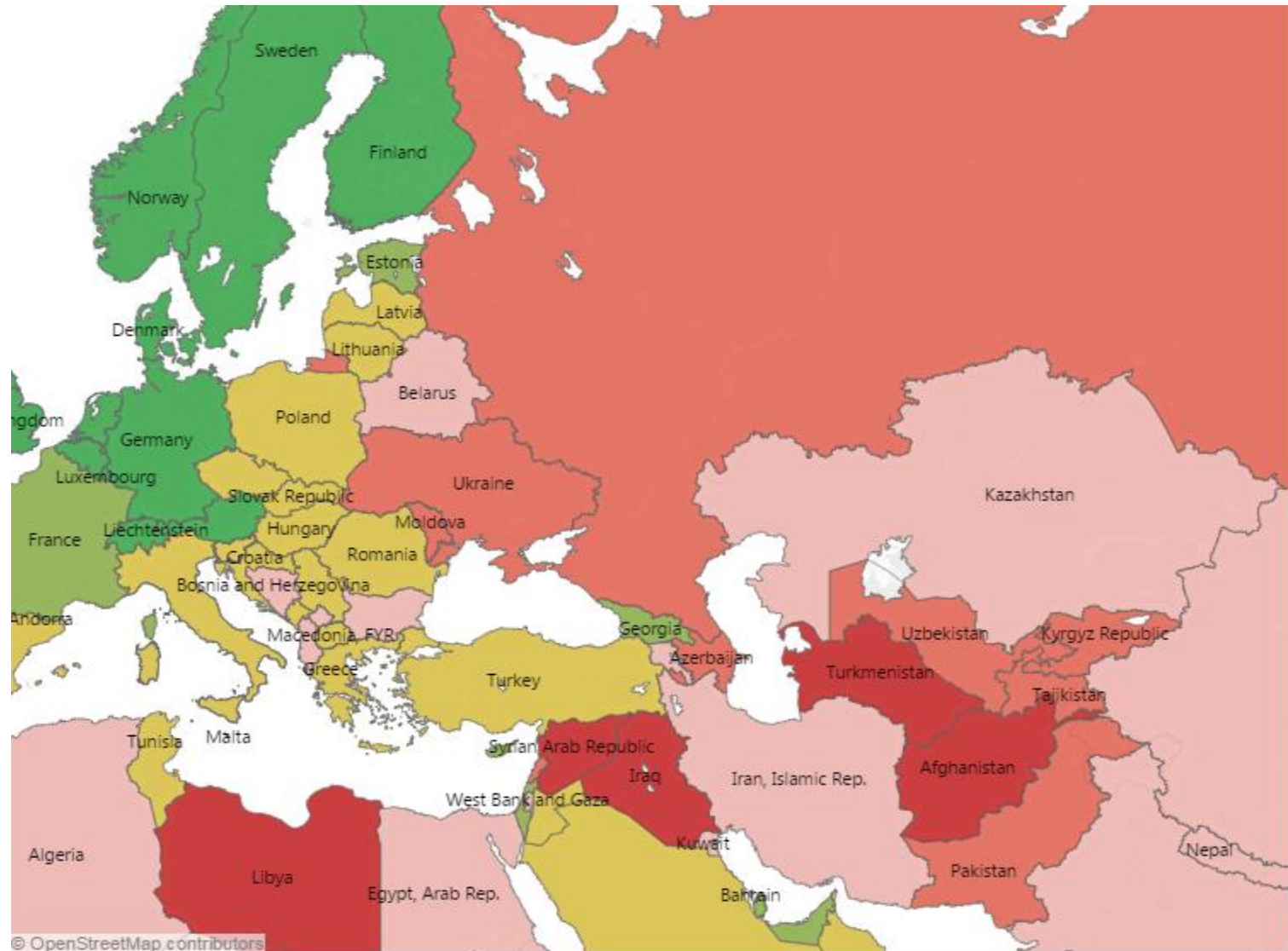
2014 Rule of Law



Percentile Range

□ No Data for Country ■ 0-10th ■ 10-25th ■ 25-50th ■ 50-75th ■ 75-90th ■ 90-100th

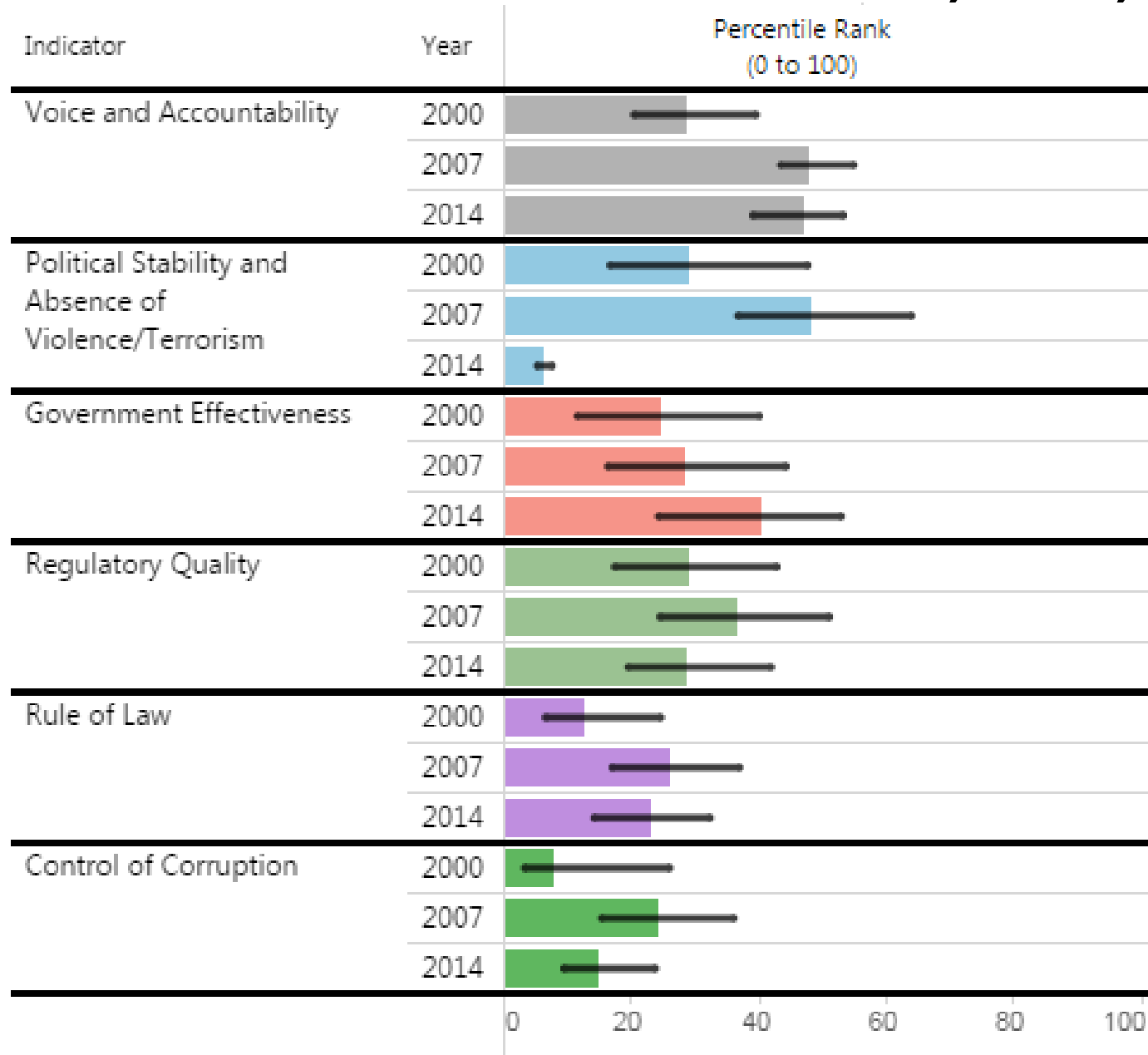
2014 Control of Corruption



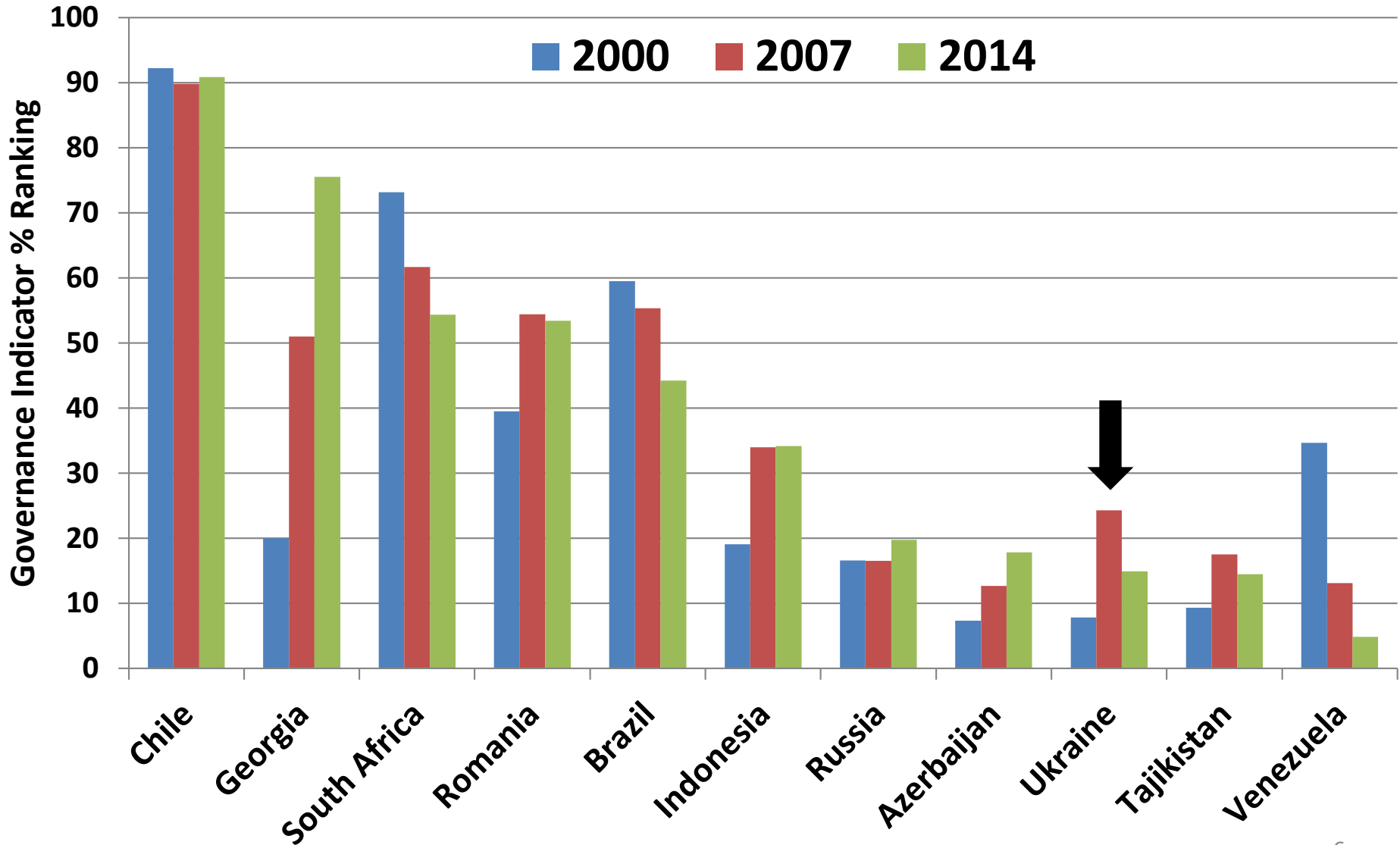
Percentile Range

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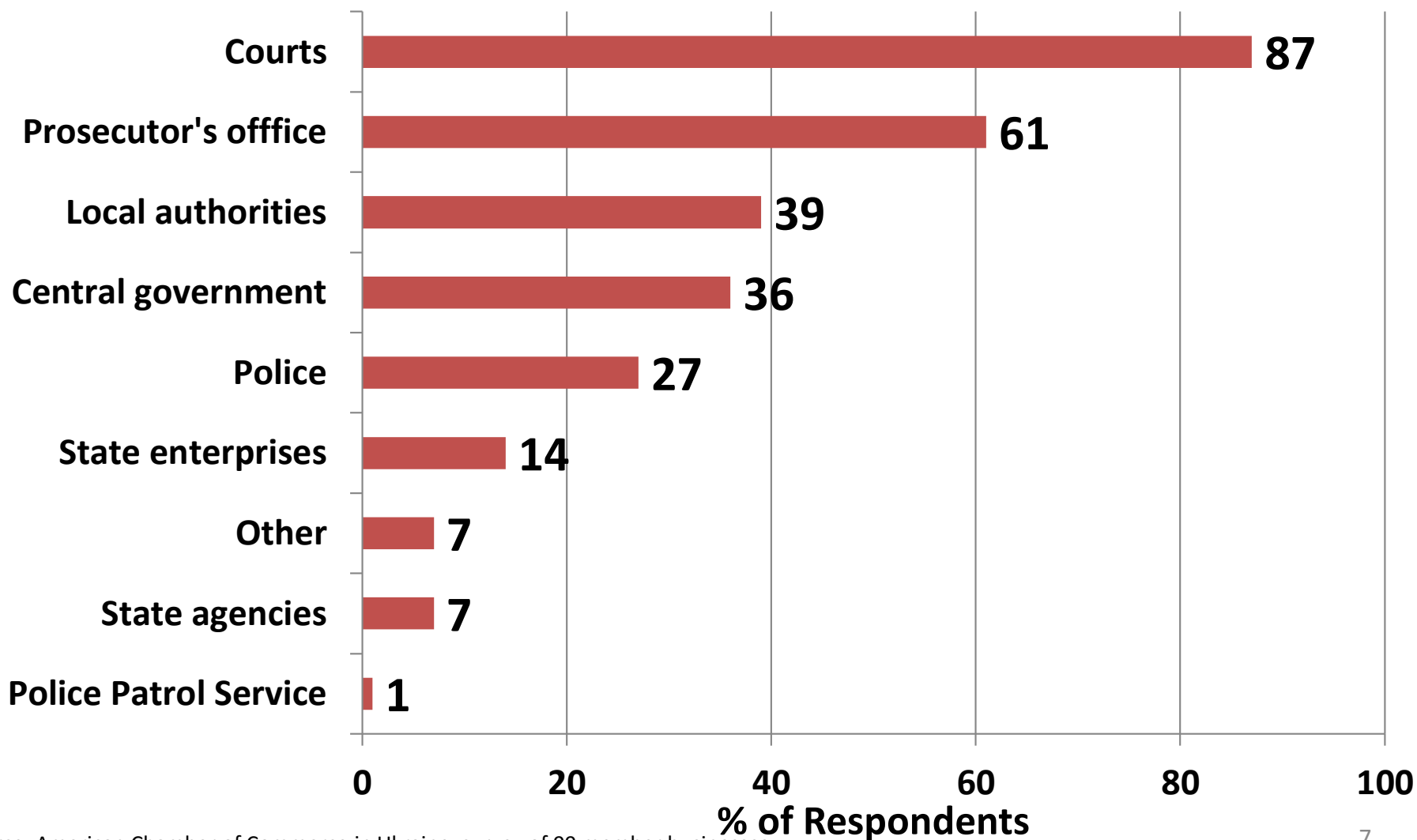
Ukraine Governance Indicators: 2000, 2007, 2014



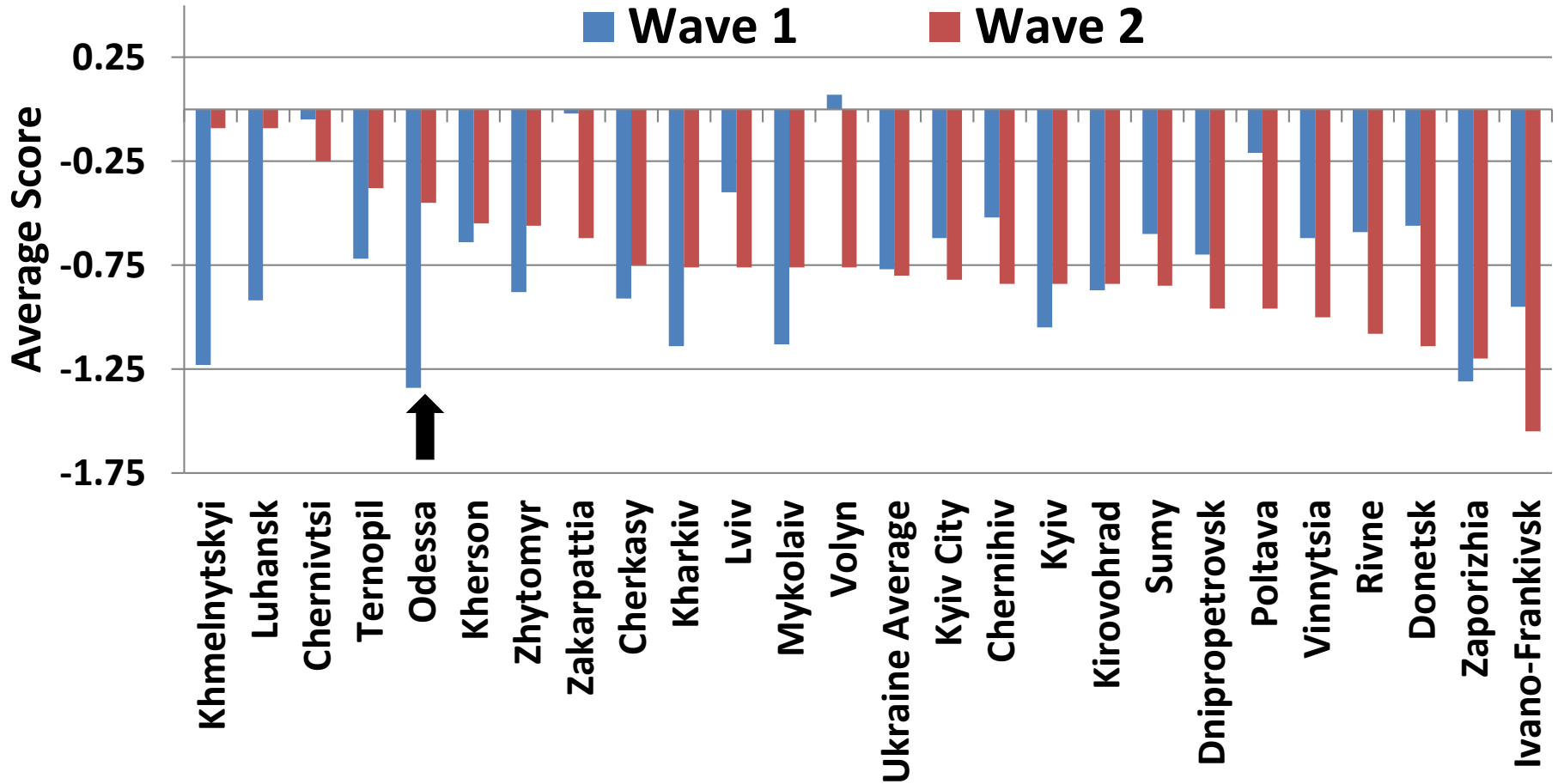
Worldwide Governance Indicator Trends: Control of Corruption in Select Countries



2015 American Chamber of Commerce: Corruption by Institutions



Perceived Trends in Corruption by Oblast (Early vs Late 2015): *Survey of Companies, Perceived Changes prior 6 months)* *[Source: TI, Gfk, PrvtBnk, PWC, see footnote, Preliminary chart]*



Note: Scale is from -5 to +5 where -5 is significant deterioration, +5 is significant improvement, and 0 is no change. Columns pointing downwards below zero means deterioration. Wave 1 conducted in early 2015 (?); Wave 2 in late summer 2015. Preliminary, caution in interpretation is warranted. Source: Transparency International, Gfk, Privatbank, and PricewaterhouseCoopers, survey of company directors (2471 respondents) http://www.corruption-index.org.ua/index_en.html

Some reflections & lessons from experience

- **Ukraine choice: aspires to be like Russia vs. Poland (or, Venezuela vs. Chile)? To 'win', principles:**
- **Central government cannot do it alone: i) Subnational Reforms, & ii) Ukraine Citizens/NGO/MPs/media**
- **Competition across oblasts/cities, power of data & Citizens -- towards an Anticorruption Observatory, with public data on: i) corruption; ii) Impunity (Index?), & iii) implementation of anticorruption reforms**
- **Transparency: economic, financial, institutional, political**
- **Reform SOEs, & Judiciary (*No to Impunity – Guatemala?*)**
- ***Tax Reform: Simple, No discretion or loopholes, enforce***
YES, IT CAN BE DONE, BY PEOPLE AND LEADERSHIP!

2014 Voice and Accountability from WGI





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